









GEWEX DATA ANALYSIS PANEL Report to the SSG







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WISCONSIN Tristan L'Ecuyer (UW-AOS) tristan@aos.wisc.edu

and the panel members

The GDAP vision

Research panel, observations centric, climate-oriented, consistency-driven, global and worldwide

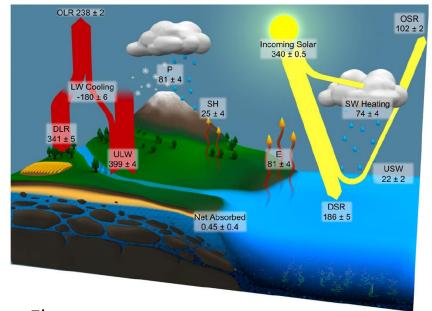
Precipitation



Radiation



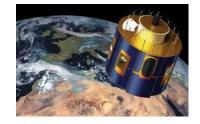
1 NOVEMBER 2015 L'ECUYER ET AL. 8335



Surface Flux



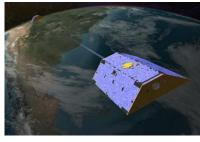
Cloud



Sea level



Gravimetry



The GDAP structure

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Co chairs: R Roca (France) and T. L'Ecuyer (US)

Panel members: I. Trigo (Port), W. Dorigo (Austria), C. Kummerow (US), H. Masunaga (Jap), A. Hedeinger (US), S. Kato (US), Zhou (Chi), ES Chung (Kor)
... A Behrangi (US)
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Leads and co-leads Contributors: C. Laconnelli (Ita), U Schneider (Ger), T Boyer (US), B Meyssignac (Fr), M. Schroder (Ger), B Ho (US), H Brogniez (Fr), B Khan (US)

Permanentmly invited (and participating): G Stephens (US)

Surface networks	Assessments	Projects
BSRN	Water vapor	The Integrated Product
GPCC	Precipitation	ISCCP-NG
ISMN	Farth Energy Imbalance	

Outline

- 1- Overview
- 2- Status of the activity

Meetings & GDAP Annual meeting

Surface networks

Assessments

Projects

New initiatives

3- Questions to SSG

Meetings and Workshops

When	Where	What	Role
Feb	Geneva, Swisserland	GEWEX SSG	Participant
Marc	Marrakech, Morocco	GCOS Joint multi panel meeting	Participant
July	Maryland, US	DOE Precipitation Metrics Workshop	Participant
Oct	Oxford, UK	GAP workshop	Participant
Oct	Darmstadt, Germany	ISCCP-NG Workshop	Co-organizer
Jan	Tucson AZ, US	GDAP panel meeting	Lead Organizer

Status of the Activity: the GDAP annual meeting



3 days in Jan 2020 in Tucson, AZ Hosted by Ali Behrangi, UA

Sucessfull implementation of the new meeting format with more science invited presentations, including agencies (e.g. DOE ARM)

Invitation of GASS Chair (also at U A) for discussion

The GD **Analysis** Panel is emerging as planned
After rescoping and consolidating activities new format, new IP
We are now articulating our own science questions
Land-atmo; Obs constraint on feedback & ECS, Cloud dynamics

Action is for: Tristan and Rémy to draft questions based on dicussions

Surface networks



BSRN (radiation)

New director Christian LANCONELLI since 2018

Looking for a Deputy director possibily: Amelie Driemel

Moving towards a harmonization of surface energy balance measurement over land and sea

Christian Lanconelli¹ and Robert A. Weller²

¹European Commission, Joint Research Centre, Ispra, Italy

²Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, MA, USA



EGU 2020 Wien, Austria Splinter meeting - SMI21 Wed Apr 6, 8.30-10.15

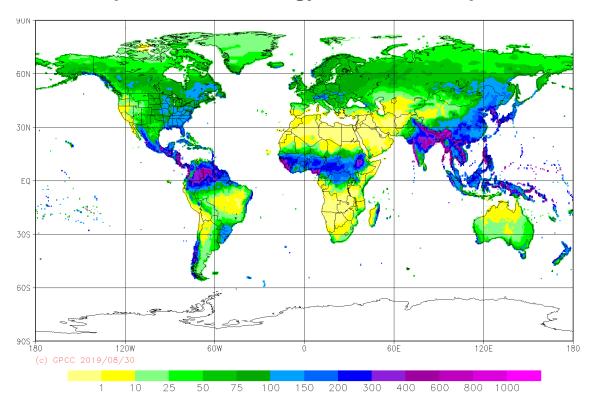
Invited only: 28 seats available

GCOS action set during JPM

- Community need
- Practice
- Expectation
- Standards

Surface networks

Global Precipitation Climatology Center's Precipitation Climatology V.2019 for July on a 0.25° grid



The new release V.2020 of GPCC's product portfolio
 Precipitation Climatology,
 Full Data Monthly for 1891-2018,
 Monitoring Product,
 Full Data Daily for 1982-2018 (using SPHEREMAP analysis method, as for other products)
 is now scheduled to become available in March 2020
 (currently working on the integration of large data sets for i.e.
 Brazil, Canada, Poland, Iran)

International Soil Moisture Network

ISMN transition from Austria to Germany
No connection with SoilMosture Network US. Recommended to reconnect.

The GDAP on-going assessments

Water vapor

Lead by M Schroder, B Ho and H Brogniez Report anticipated in 2021

Precipitation

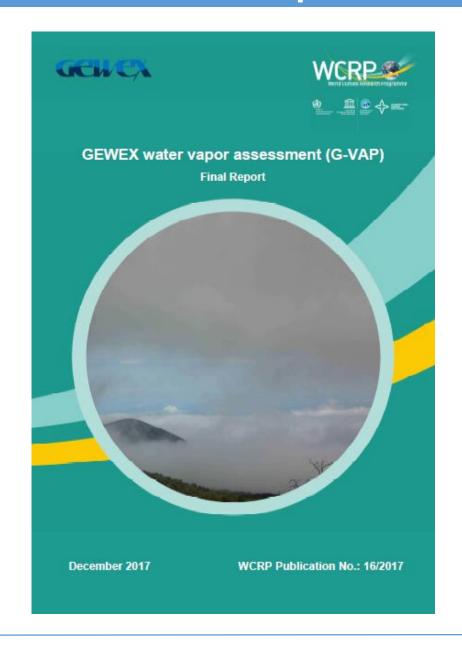
A joint effort between IPWG and GEWEX/GDAP. (Haddad and Roca, 2017) Lead by H. Masunaga et al. for GDAP

Strong links with the GC Extremes (Lisa Alexander et al.) Based on the FROGS database 1° / 1 Day First report June 2020

Earth Energy Imbalance

Lead by T. Boyer and B Meyssignac Team members (as of Jan 2020): S. Kato (NASA; GDAP panel) M. Hakuba (JPL), R Roca (CNRS)... Extend to the ocean reanalysis community, cryopshere and land...

The Water Vapor assessment



GEWEX water vapor assessment (G-VAP)

workshop at AEMET, Madrid, Spain on 13+14 June

2019!



Original goal: submit WCRP report in late 2020/early 2021.

WCRP report submission in fall 2021.



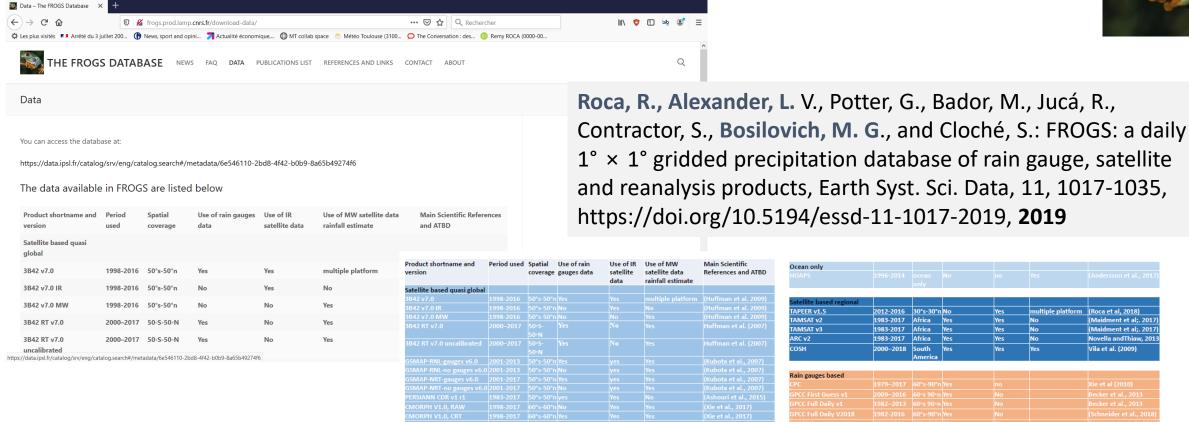






The Precipitation Assessment: the FROGS database





Access the dataset: http://dx.doi.org/10.14768/06337394-73A9-407C-9997-0E380DAC5598

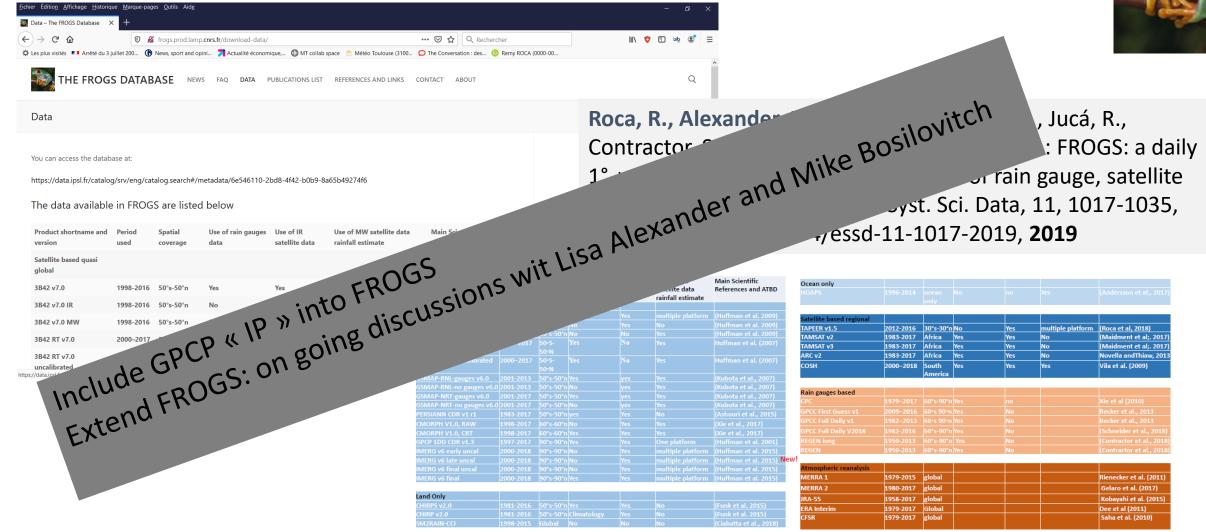
More information at: http://frogs.ipsl.fr



1979-2015

The Precipitation Assessment: the FROGS database





Access the dataset: http://dx.doi.org/10.14768/06337394-73A9-407C-9997-0E380DAC5598

More information at: http://frogs.ipsl.fr



The Precipitation Assessment: global numbers

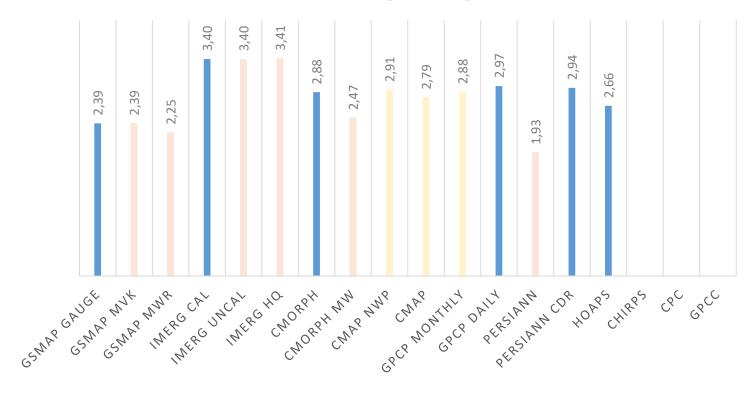
Table 1. Conditional mean precipitation (>1 mm d⁻¹) for the 2012–2016 period over tropical land. Mean, standard deviation and coefficient of variation (or normalized standard devitation) are also reported for the ensemble of all the products and for the sub-set of the ensemble defined in the text.

Name	Conditional mean (mm d ⁻¹)
TAPR	10.0
TMPA	9.8
GSMArtg	9.3
CMORg	9.5
MSWE	9.7
GPCPun	10.9
PERS	8.2
CHIRg	9.2
GPCC	11.9
GPCCfg	9.1
Ens Mean	9.8
Ens std	1.0
Ens cvar (%)	10.6
sEns Mean	9.7
sEns std	0.3
sEns cvar (%)	2.7

Roca 2019

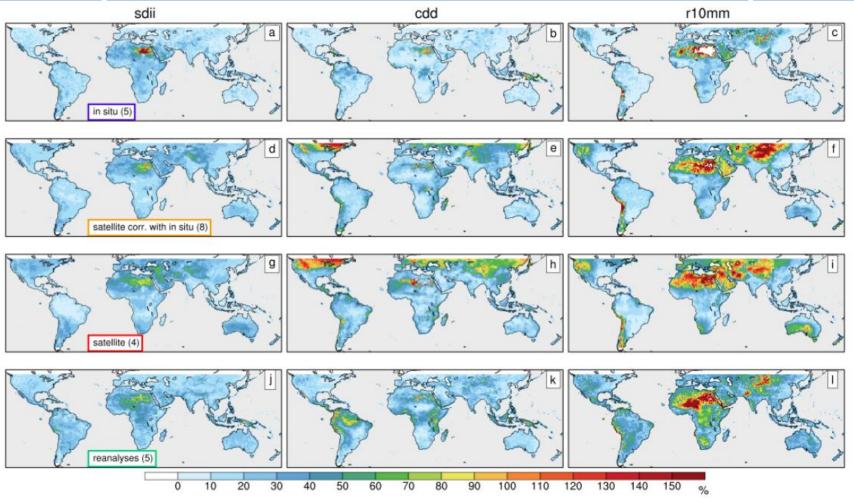
▶ Global (60°S-60°N) ocean precipitation (1998-2017)





Courtesy H Masunaga

The Precipitation Assessment: extreme precipitation



Alexander et al., 2020

Coefficient of variation (%) calculated over the 2001-2013 climatologies from the different datasets for (left) simple daily intensity index (SDII), (middle) consecutive dry days (CDD) and (right) days above 10mm (R10mm)

In general, the results of this study show that global space-based precipitation products show the potential for climate scale analyses of extremes. While we recommend caution for all products dependent on their intended application, this particularly applies to reanalyses which show the most divergence across results.

Precipitation assessment: focus Collection at ERL

Extreme Precipitation Observations and Process Understanding

Guest Editors

Lisa Alexander University of New South Wales

Rémy Roca Université de Toulouse III

Sonia Seneviratne ETH Zurich

Andreas Becker Deutscher Wetterdienst

Papers

Open access

Inter-product biases in global precipitation extremes Hirohiko Masunaga et al 2019 Environ. Res. Lett. 14 125016

View abstract View article PDF

Open access

On the use of indices to study extreme precipitation on sub-daily and daily timescales Lisa V Alexander et al 2019 Environ. Res. Lett. 14 125008

<u>View abstract</u> <u>View article</u> <u>PDF</u>

Open access

Exploring trends in wet-season precipitation and drought indices in wet, humid and dry regions Chris Funk et al 2019 Environ. Res. Lett. 14 115002

View abstract View article PDF

Open access

Intercomparison of daily precipitation persistence in multiple global observations and climate models Heewon Moon et al 2019 Environ. Res. Lett. 14 105009

<u>View abstract</u> <u>View article</u> <u>PDF</u>

Open access

Estimation of extreme daily precipitation thermodynamic scaling using gridded satellite precipitation products over tropical land Rémy Roca 2019 Environ. Res.

Lett. 14 095009

View abstract View article PDF

Open access

Intensification of precipitation extremes in the world's humid and water-limited regions Markus G Donat et al 2019 Environ. Res. Lett. 14 065003

View abstract View article PDF

Open access

On the use of satellite, gauge, and reanalysis precipitation products for drought studies Saeed Golian et al 2019 Environ. Res. Lett. 14 075005

View abstract View article PDF

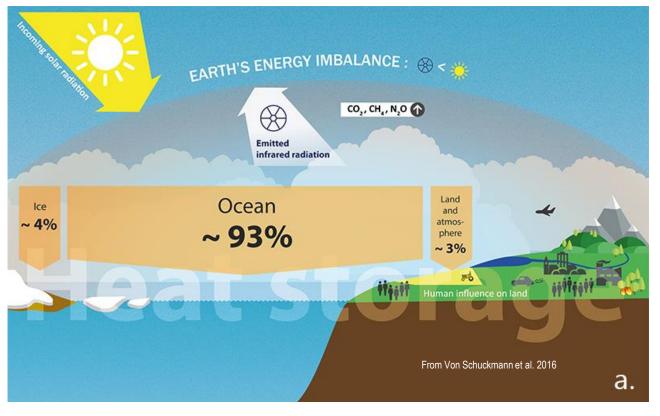
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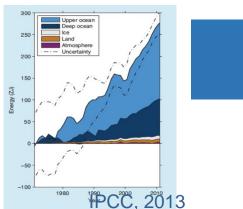
Identifying changing precipitation extremes in Sub-Saharan Africa with gauge and satellite products Laura Harrison et al 2019 Environ. Res. Lett. 14 085007

View abstract View article PDF



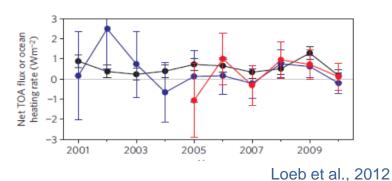
Draft Report to be released
June 2020



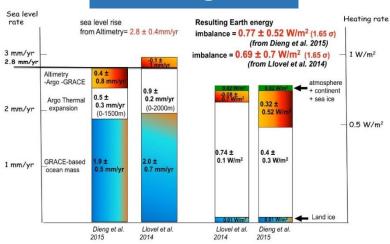


Storage Inventory (OHC)

Radiation at TOA







GDAP meeting in 2017 (NCAR, CO)

Invited the CLIVAR/CONCEPT-HEAT team
Start the Ocean Obs paper
Initiate the Toulouse EEI Meeting

GEWEX Cannmore, OSConference 2018 Scoping of the Ocean Obs paper

R.Roca, K. Von Schuckmann + Help from T. L'Ecuyer, b. Meyssignac



Final report on the WCRP workshop
"The Earth's Energy Imbalance and its implications"
13 – 16 November 2018, Toulouse, France

Sponsors:









Toulouse meeting Nov 2018

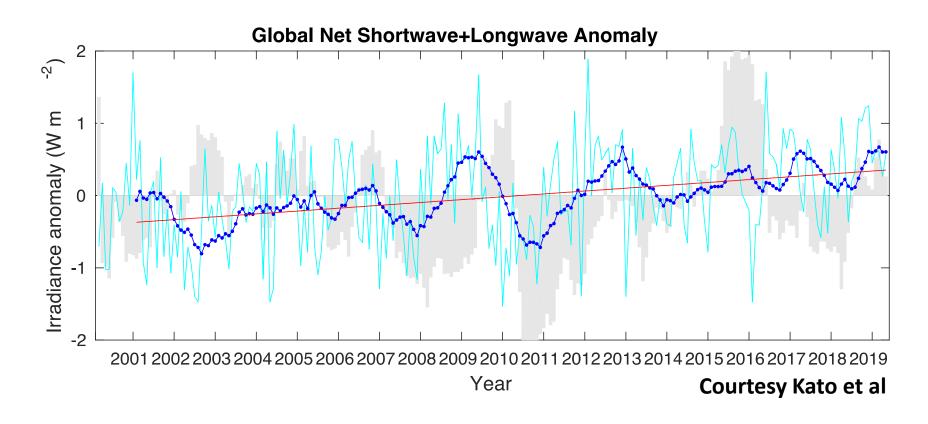
An assessment under GDAP

GDAP Meeting 2019 (in Jan 2020)

First discussions with the assessment team

Lead: T. Boyer (NOAA) and B. Meyssignac (CNES)

Assessment of the capability to document the EEI and its variability including trends at various scales using various approach including in-situ, satellite and reanalysis



Lead: T. Boyer (NOAA) and B. Meyssignac (CNES)

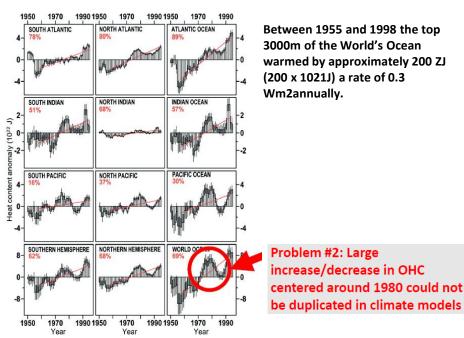
Team members (as of Jan 2020): S. Kato (NASA; GDAP panel) M. Hakuba (JPL), R Roca (CNRS)...

Extend to the ocean reanalysis community, cryopshere and land...

Assessment of the capability to document the EEI and its variability including trends at various scales using various approach including in-situ, satellite and reanalysis

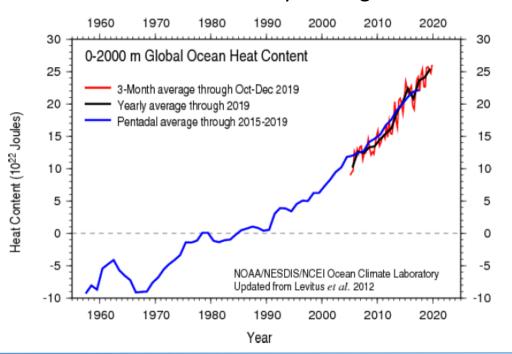
Improving Corrections

for Instrumental Bias



3000m of the World's Ocean warmed by approximately 200 ZJ

Latest NCEI OHC Anomaly: through end of 2019



Courtesy Tim Boyer

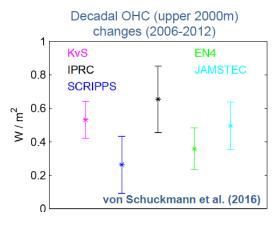
The scoping document of the assessment in under writing (since last week).

In the first phase focus on the Ocean Heat Content and next will include the other 10% (cryo;land) And on the recent time span owing to the focus on multi-approach assessment (the Argo era)

What are the sensitivity of the in-situ global estimates to the gap-filling and region selection and QC?

Calculate comprehensive and consistent (across product) uncertainty estimates including uncertainty due to data distribution

What are the adequate time/space scales to compare the EEI (from TOA) and the OHC variability?



Perform comparisons (at the right time scales) between estimates of OHC changes derived from in situ data, alti-GRACE and CERES for cross validation. (Include also ocean reanalyses?)

Then

Explore the historical data

Extend to the other reservoirs

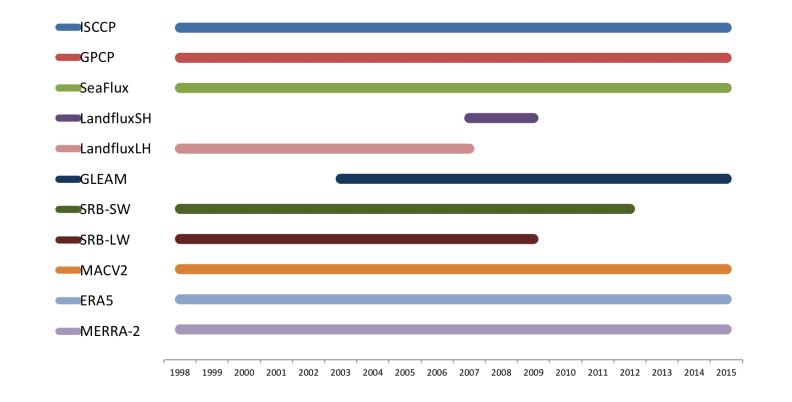
TOA radiation product assessment -> a sub-effort of EEI assessment

The Integrated Product Project

Not as integrated as initially plannedA lot of technical problems

Lead by C. Kummerow & P Brown from CSU With inputs from NCEI, P Stackhouse, S. Kinne, B Alder, etc...

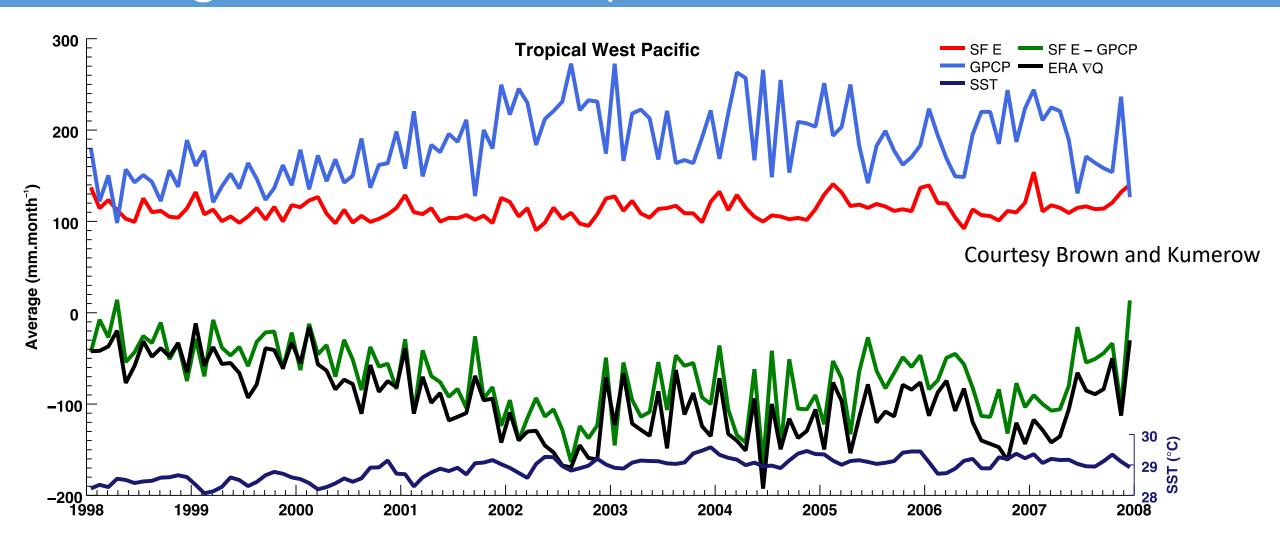
Yet a dataset with multiple sources that do provide a global water and energy « observational » perspective at the 1°x1° 3 hourly resolution over 15 years + ftp://rain.atmos.colostate.edu/pub/pbrown/GEWEX IP 2019.



See article in the GEWEX Newsletter

Substainability of the Product under discussion

The Integrated Product Project



Decadal variability in the nature of precipitation?

The Integrated Product: the Toledo meeting

Short Objective

Focusing on the land surface community, are the integrated products good enough to undertake process studies?, or do they need to be enhanced by high resolution in situ data sets?

Organizing Committee:

- Christian Kummerow, Colorado State University, USA
- Francisco J. Tapiador, U. Castilla La Mancha, Toledo, Spain
- Isabel Trigo, Instituto Português do Mar e da Atmosfera, Lisbon, Portugal
- Wouter Dorigo, Vienna University of Technology (TU Wien), Austria
- Jim Mather, ARM, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, USA

Latest status (1/2020)

- 20 people have confirmed and registered. Have room for about 30 but we need to re-contact some of the original invites.
- From GEWEX Panels GHP Cuxart so far.
- Final logistics and participant list will be worked out in first 2 weeks of February

Monday 16th, March

9:00 - 9:30	Introductions & Meeting Objectives
9:30 - 11:00	Presentations of Interest from Participants
11:00 - 11:30	Break
11:30 – 14:00	Presentations from Participants
14:00 – 15:30	Lunch
16:00 – 18:00	Presentations from Participants
20:30 -	Group Dinner (organized by self financed)

Tuesday 17th, March

9:00 – 11:00	Discussion 1 led by Isabel Trigo : Exploring Land Surface Temperature to understand and monitor surface processes – combining LST with other remote sensing variables to infer hydrological regimes and assess surface energy fluxes
11:00 - 11:30	Coffee Break
11:30 – 13:30	Discussion 2 led by Wouter Dorigo : Soil-vegetation-atmosphere Feedbacks
13:30 – 15:30	Lunch
15:30 – 17:30	Discussion 3: led by Jim Mather : Linking high-resolution and global-scale measurements for improved data quality and multi- scale applications
17:30 – 18:30	Wrap Up: An open discussion on topics of the day

Wednesday 18th, March

9:00 – 12:00 Discussion led by **Chris Kummerow**:

Integrated Product Future (how to best evolve the GEWEX Integrated product to maximize its utility)

The ISSCP Next Gen project: A. Heidinger (NOAA) and B. Khan (JPL)



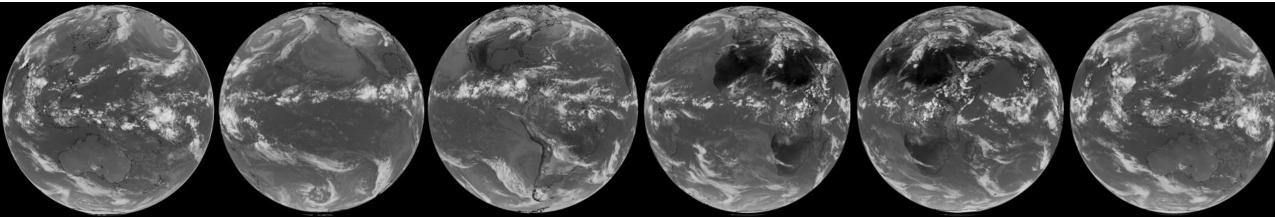
International Satellite Cloud Climatology Project – Next Generation workshop

EUMETSAT, 28-30 October 2019

The goal of the workshop is to define the scientific scope and the technical contents and methods needed for ISCCP-NG based on the recently augmented observational capability of the geostationary meteorological satellite ring.

A blend of scientists, operational and research spaces agencies and bodies





The ISSCP Next Gen project

Workshop Held

Website with Presentations Available

Workshop **Summary Written**

WCRP & CGMS 48 White Papers to be Submitted

2nd Workshop to be Planned

The Global Space-based Inter-Calibration System (GSICS) is optimistic that it can fulfill the radiometric calibration needs for ISCCP-NG. This will be discussed at the upcoming GSICS meeting in February 2020.

For the beginning of ISCCP-NG, the idea of an ensemble approach to L2 creation is desired. A strict list of requirements for any ensemble member is needed.



Summary & New initiatives

The GD **Analysis** Panel is emerging as planned
After rescoping and consolidating activities: a new format, new IP

We are now articulating our own science questions

Land-atmo

Obs constraint on feedback & ECS,

Cloud dynamics (Tristan and Rémy to draft questions based on dicussions)

• • •

Radiation and Latent heat PROFILES assessment has been suggested

A PROES based on Toledo outputs?

A continental-scale land energy and water cycle closure assessment

- Closure constraints provide a critical sanity check on uncertainty estimates assigned to individual fluxes
- Prior results suggest that uncertainty estimates may be too optimistic at *continental* scales
- Extension to smaller regions and shorter timescales allows variability and trends to be assessed possibly revealing components to target for improvement
- Easily extended to reanalyses and CMIP

GDAP questions to SSG

Integrated Product

Need to recognize the integration as a job in itself

GCOS/GDAP

Any clarifications of the contours/relationship between GEWEX (WCRP?) and GCOS is welcome. Same question as last year.

ISCCP-NG

The Level 1 data collection will be coordinated under the auspice of SCOPE-CM and CGMS What kind of governance is envisionned for this level 1 data collection, inclusive of WCRP/GEWEX scientists?

EEI Assessment

Need to engaged more with the reanalysis community (ocean & atmo) Suggestions for names are welcome!