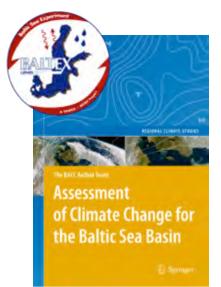
Baltic Earth

Earth System Science and Outreach for the Baltic Sea Region

Recent developments 2016/2017







the Baltic Sea Basin

Marcus Reckermann

International Baltic Earth Secretariat
Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht, Germany

Markus Meier, Anna Rutgersson

and the Baltic Earth Science Steering Group members



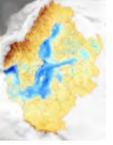






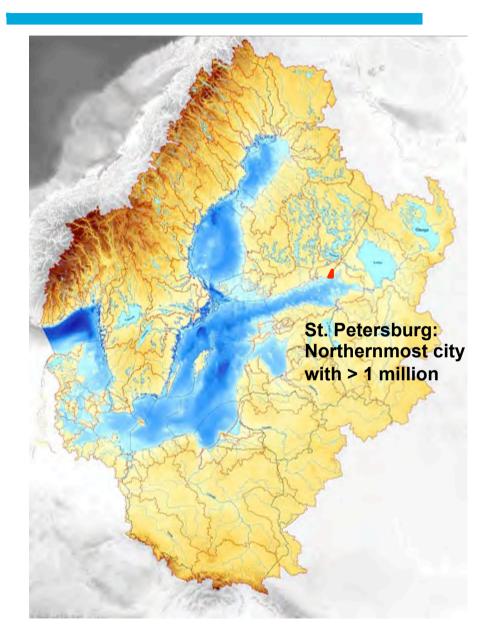
Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht

e for Materials and Coastal Research



The Baltic Sea region

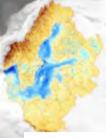




Drainage Basin: 2.13 Mill. km²
 (20% of the European continent)

• 85 million people in 14 countries

• Baltic Sea: 380 000 km²



The Baltic Sea region





The North ...

- extensive forests, mostly coniferous
- → sparsely populated
- → mostly rocky coasts
- → subarctic climate in winter

The South...

- \rightarrow intense agriculture
- → densely populated
- → mostly sandy coasts
- → moderate climate in winter





Motivation for an international interdisciplinary research network









BALTEX was founded in 1992 as part of the GEWEX programme of WCRP

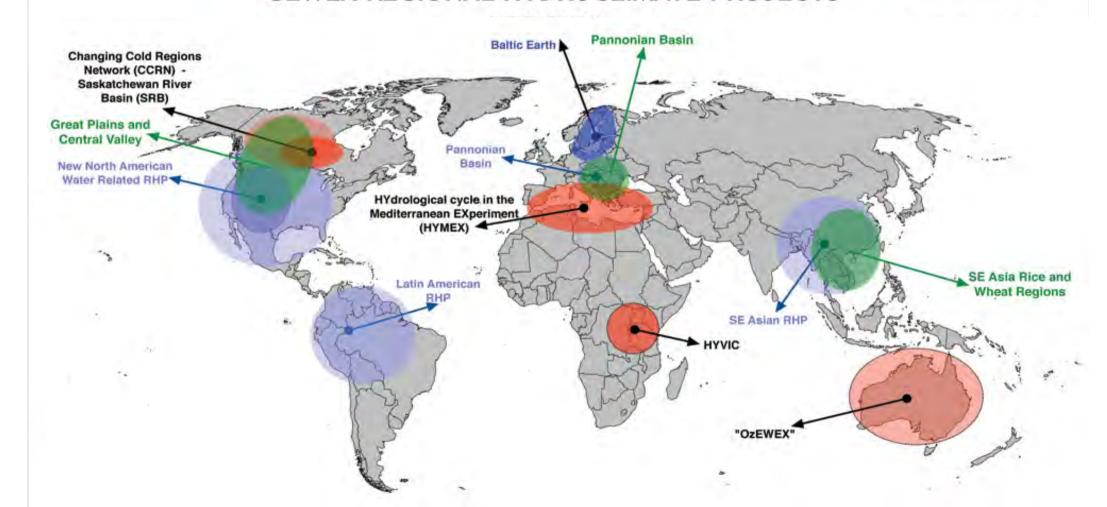








GEWEX REGIONAL HYDROCLIMATE PROJECTS





BALTEX Phase I: 1992 - 2003: First 10 year Phase

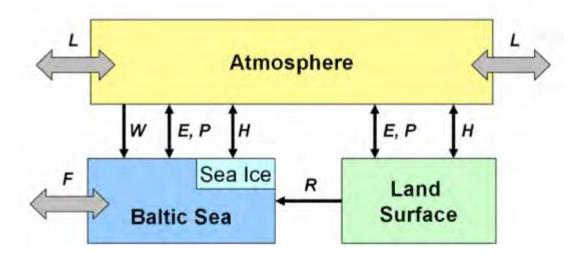




BALTEX was founded in 1992 as part of the GEWEX programme of WCRP

The hydrological cycle and the exchange of energy between the atmosphere and the surface of the Earth (pysical part of the climate system)

Major disciplines: Meteorology, Oceanography, Hydrology



Major outcomes of BALTEX Phase I (1992-2003:

Building of research and observation network; data exchange and availability, development of coupled regional atmosphere-land-ocean models



BALTEX Phase II: 2003 - 2012: Second 10 year Phase



BALTEX Phase II has evolved into an environmental research network dealing with the

Earth system of the entire Baltic Sea catchment including terrestrial and marine biogeochemical cycles

Scientific disciplines (in Phase II):

Meteorology

Hydrology

Climatology

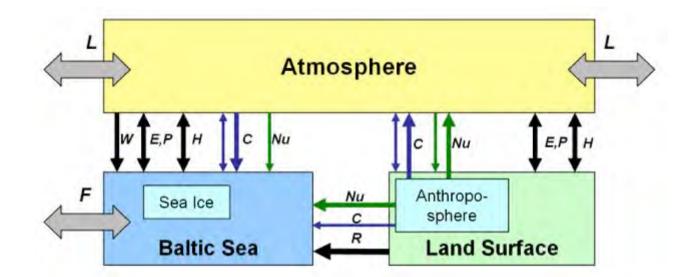
Oceanography

Biogeochemistry

Important elements are

Climate variability and change

and related impacts on the environment and the human sphere



BALTEX Assessment of Climate Change for the Baltic Sea basin (BACC) 2008

Baltic Earth Assessment of Climate Change for the Baltic Sea basin (BACC II) 2015

Baltic Earth – Launch in June 2013



this guy...

Baltic Earth launched at the 7th Study Conference on BALTEX in June 2013



... in the presence of the King of Sweden

Baltic Earth – Earth System Science for the Baltic Sea region





Baltic Earth

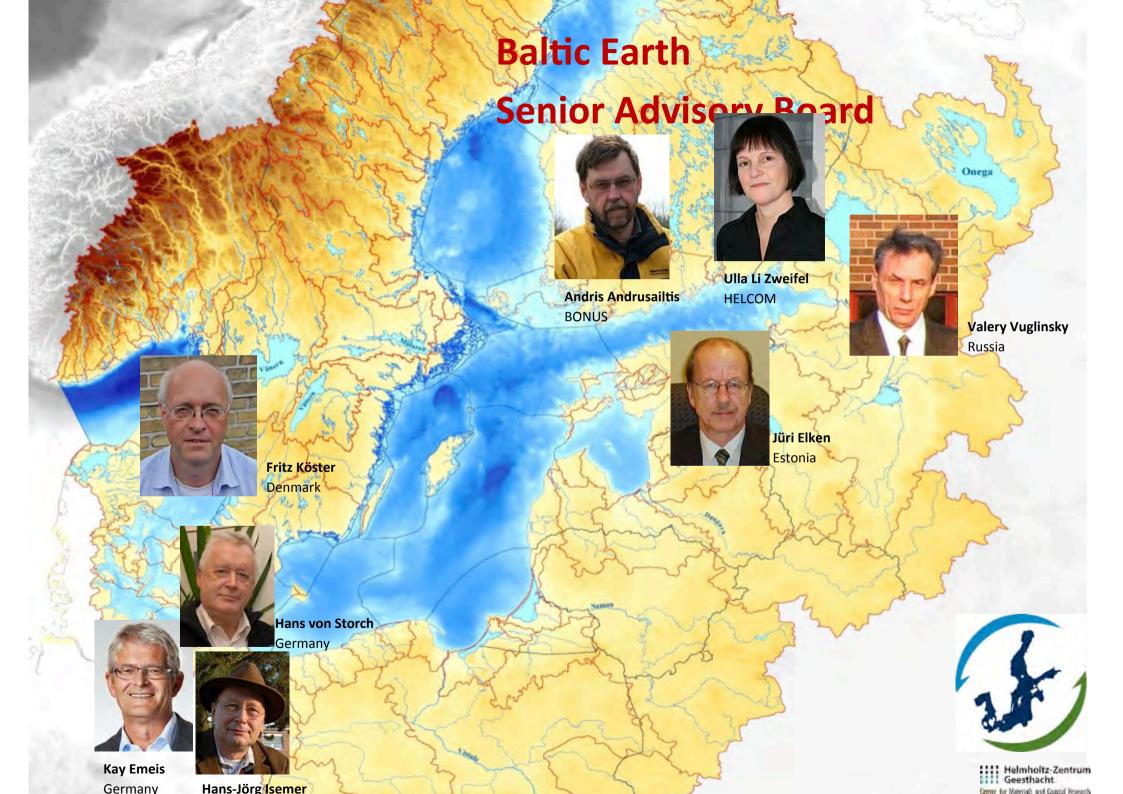
Earth System Science for the Baltic Sea Region

Vision of the new programme

To achieve an improved Earth System understanding of the Baltic Sea region

- Interdisciplinary and international collaboration (conferences, workshops, etc.)
- Holistic view on the Earth system of the Baltic Sea region, encompassing processes in the atmosphere, on land and in the sea and also in the anthroposphere
- "Service to society" in the respect that thematic
 assessments provide an overview over knowledge gaps
 which need to be filled (e.g. by funded projects)
- Education (summer schools)
- Inherits the BALTEX network of scientists and infrastructure
- No central funding, non-hierarchical structure





Baltic Earth





Earth System Science for the Baltic Sea Region

Secretariat

Publications

For details on IBES staff, click here

Website etc.

Events

International Baltic Earth Secretariat (IBES)

Address:

International Baltic Earth Secretariat Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht Max-Planck-Straße 1 D-21502 Geesthacht Tel: +49-4152-87-1693

Germany

E-mail: balticearth(at)hzg.de (replace "(at)" with

The International Baltic Earth Secretariat (IBES) as a focal support point for Baltic Earth is located at the Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht (until 1 November 2010: GKSS Research Centre) in Geesthacht, Germanv. The Baltic Earth Secretariat's tasks cover in particular:

- . to support the Baltic Earth Science Steering Group, Working Groups and Panels in their activities, and to provide preliminary reviews of their work,
- . to maintain connections with all participating research groups and with all operational data and numerical modelling centres for Baltic Earth,
- . to prepare for international Baltic Earth meetings, workshops, seminars and conferences, and to provide assistance for reports by Baltic Earth scientists and to international research groups and the research and public community at large, and
- to inform participants about ongoing activities which may be of relevance to their work.

Since January 2002, GKSS (Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht as of 1 November 2010) has been the only sponsor of the International BALTEX (now: Baltic Earth) Secretariat, covering salaries for the staff members, infrastructure and travel support.

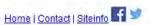




Zentrum für Material- und Küstenforschung

Infrastructure





Publications

International Baltic Earth

Secretariat Publication

Baltic Earth Newsletter

BALTEX/Baltic Earth

BALTEX/Baltic Earth

Publications Compilation

New Baltic Earth

Publications

Online Library



Secretariat



Baltic Earth

Earth System Science for the Baltic Sea Region

Publications

Website

Home / News The BALTEX/Baltic Earth Publication Library Background **Grand Challenges** Compilation of BALTEX/Baltic Earth Publications Working Groups 722 peer-reviewed journal articles Projects **Publications** Organisation 876 BALTEX/Baltic Earth Conference arth programmes International 14 books Baltic Earth Secretariat the objectives of 55 International BALTEX Secretariat Publication vogramme are Events 3 continuously "BALTEX" or Internal 65 reports 9 International Baltic Earth Secretariat Publication How to pan altic Earth 1st Baltic Earth presentations Multiple drivers isitors system changes Earth Baltic Sea region Nida, Curonian Spi 13 - 17 June 2016

BACC II

:::: Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht Centre for Materials and Coastal Research

, rease, send an e-mail as well, if you wish to edit or delete an existing publication entry.

For any questions or suggestions, you may have, contact Silke Köppen at the Baltic Earth Secretariat

Enter the BALTEX/Baltic Earth Publication Library

Series issues

Series issues





Baltic Earth

Earth System Science for the Baltic Sea Region

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Grand Challenges

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international Baltic Earth Secretariat

Events

internal

How to participate

2nd Bartic Earth Conference The Baitic Sea Region in Transition Helsingor, Denmark 11 - 15 June 2018

BACCII

:::: Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht

Centre for Materials and Coastal Research

Announcements

Position open for a Geoscientist (m/f) in scientific data analysis and webtool development. Application deadline: 26 Oct. The position is limited to 36 months, location is Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht, Germany. More...





Extending the knowledge of the regional Earth system in the Baltic Sea region

Bailtic Earth strives to achieve an improved Earth System understanding of the Bailtic Sea region as the basis for science-based management in the to-Earth brings together a broad international research community around core scientific issues identified as fundamental to informing societal extackied through joint research efforts, workshops, conferences and capacity building events accompanied by a continuous process of expensive conferences. ww.baltic.earth research funders alms to ensure impact and relevance of the research. Baltic Earth targets the atmosphere, land and marine environments Sea region. More...

matic, environmental and human impact in the region. Baltic ustainability in the region. These "Grand Challenges" are tate of knowledge. Communication with stakeholders and rage basin and nearby areas with relevance for the Baitic

Upcoming Events

5th International Water Forum Wyster Resources and Climates 5-6 October 2017 In Minsk, Belarus. More info here...

From small scales to large scales -The Gulf of Finland Science Days 2017, 9-10 October 2017 in Tallinn, Estonia, More Info here...

SHIPPING AND THE ENVIRONMENT -From Regional to Global Perspectives 24 - 25 October 2017, Gothenburg, Sweden First Announcement...

Baltic Farth session at AGU 2017-Comparing Marginal Seas around the VVorid - Coping with Similar Problems in Different VVavs? A session at the AGU Fall meeting in New Orleans, 11-15 December 2017. More here...

For past events look here...

Baltic Earth Newsletter

The BACC Blog





NEWS

BONUS Call 2017 "Synthesis" open! More...



Announcing the 5th International Water



From small scales to large scales Note: Abstract submission deadline extends

Baltic Earth session at AGU 2017 on Regional Seas worldwide: Comparing Marginal Seas around the VVorid - Coping with Similar Problems in Different VVays? A session at the AGU Fall meeting in New Orleans, 11-15 December 2017.



3rd Baltic Earth Newsletter Download here:

Baltic Earth back in the GEVVEX family

For 20 years, BALTEX had been associated with GEWEX, the Global Energy and Water Exchanges programme of the World Climate Research Programme WCRP, as a Regional Hydroclimate Project (RHP). After the transition to Baltic Earth with a modified steering group and portfolio, it was decided to continue this fruitful international cooperation and re-apply for status as RHP in the GEWEX Hydroclimatology Panel (GHP). At the recent meeting in Gif-sur-Mer. France in October 2016, Baltic Earth was accepted as initial phase RHP by the GHP steering group. More on GEWEX...

High BACC II book download numbers

The book was published in April 2015 as Open Access book with Springer, and the download numers have since been astonishing. Springer has registered a total of approximately 90,000 chapter downloads, of which

Infrastructure



Secretariat

Publications

Website etc.

Events



Grand Chatterges Working Groups

Extending the knowledge of the regional Earth system in the Baltic Sea region

Batic Earth struck to achieve an improved Earth System uncerstanding of the Batic Sea region as the basis for science-based management in the face of crimatic, environmental and human impact in the region. Batic Earth bring together a monact international research community absorbed set in the region of the science and capacity of the region of the region of the science of the region of the science of the region of the region of the region of the region of the science of the region of the current state of throughout our the science of the region of the current state of through a community of the region of the current state of throughout our the statements are capacity of the region of the current state of throughout our the statements are capacity of the region of the current state of throughout our the statements are capacity of the region of the current state of throughout our the statements are capacity of the region of the current state of throughout on the statements are capacity or the region of the reg research funders arms to ensure impact and relevance of the research, datino Earth surgets the strosphere, land and marine environment of the Batto Sea, its changes beauth and reality areas with relevance for the Batto Sea region. More

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How to participate

7" Batto Earth Continence The Batto See Region in

Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht Centre for Materials and Countal Research

Announcements

Position open for a Geoscientiat (mit) in scientific data analysis and sebbool development. Application deadline: 26 Oct. The position is limited to 36 morths, location is Heimholtz-Zerthum Geesthacht, Germany S/ONE



NEWS

BONUS Call 2017 "Synthesis" open More.

From small scales to large scales -The Guif of Finland Science Days 2017, 9-12 October 2017 in Tallinn, Estona, More into nere. Note: Abstract submission deadline extended until 31 August!

Announcing the 5th International Vilister Forum «Vilister Resources and Climate» 5-6 October 2017 in Ninex, Seraius. None info here.

Batto Earth session at AGU 2017 on Regional Seas wondwide:
Comparing Manginal Seas around the World – Coping with Similar Problems in Different Ways?
A session of the AGU Fall meeting in New Orleans, 11–15 Cecentres 2017. More nere

3rd Bartic Earth Newsletter Download here...

Easts carrie bask in the GCVPEX state)

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SHIPPING AND THE ENVIRONMENT From Regional to Global Perspectives 24 - 25 October 2017, Gothenburg, Sweden First Amoundament

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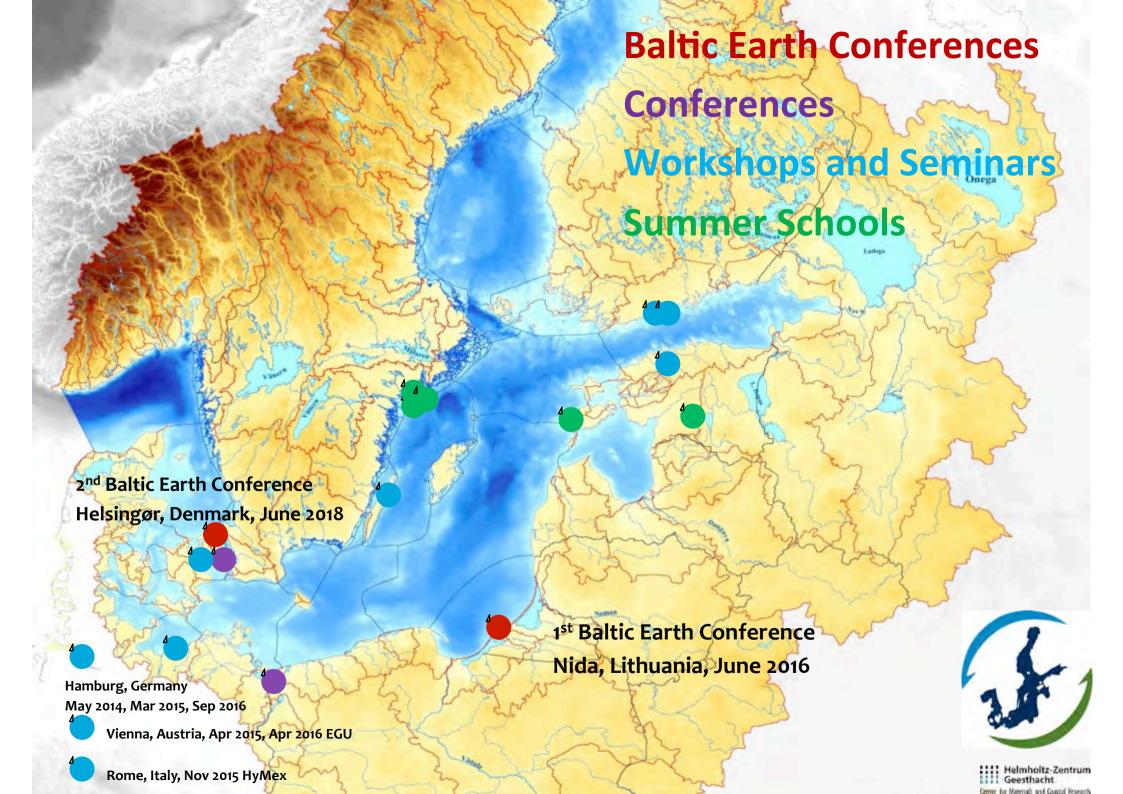
For past events look nere.

Baltic Earth Newsletter

The BACC Blog







Events

1st Baltic Earth Conference

for Materials and Coastal Research

Geesthacht

Helmholtz-Zentrum

Nida, Curonian Spit, Lithuania 13 - 17 June 2016



Multiple drivers for Earth system changes in the Baltic Sea region



Second Announcement and Call for Papers

Summer Schools

Workshops and Seminars

Topical Conferences

Baltic Earth
Conferences

Baltic Earth Science Plan and Grand Challenges

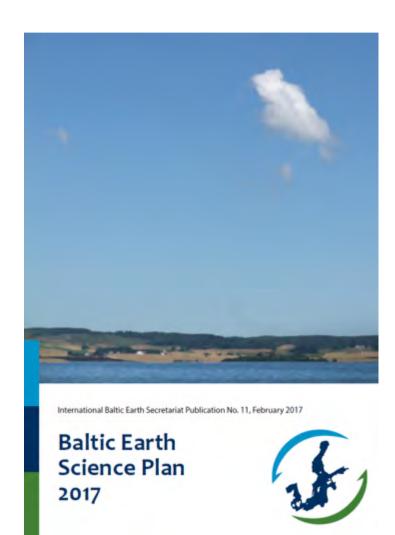




- Flexible science plan with a continuously on-going definition of core research questions which are identified to be key scientific issues, so-called "Grand Challenges" (GCs)
- New Grand Challenges will be identified at conferences and by using assessments of existing research by dedicated working groups. Grand Challenges are envisaged to be research foci for periods of about 3-4 years (then terminated or updated).
- The human impact will be assessed at all levels, wherever possible and senseful



Baltic Earth Science Plan 2017



Currently: 6 Grand Challenges

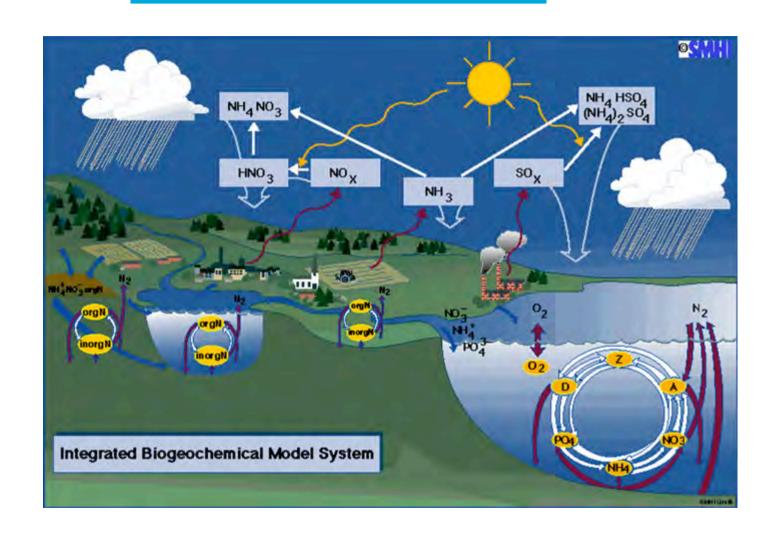


- GC1: Salinity dynamics
- GC2: Land-Sea biogeochemical linkages
- GC3: Natural hazards and extreme events
- GC4: Sea level and coastal dynamics of the Baltic Sea
- GC5: Regional variability of water and energy exchanges
- GC6: Multiple drivers of regional Earth system changes

WGs to all GCs plus

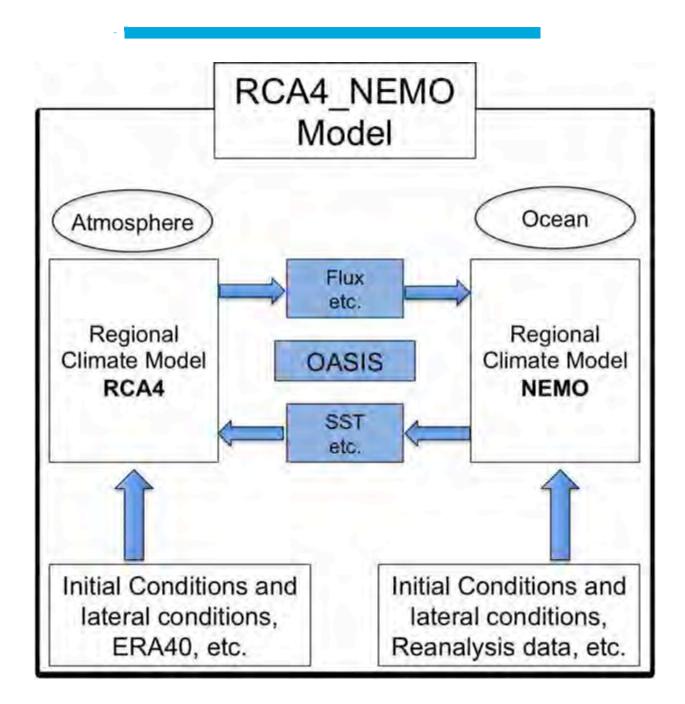
- Baltic Earth Working Group on Coupled Regional Earth System Modelling
- Baltic Earth Working Group on Outreach and Communication
- Baltic Earth Working Group on Education
- Baltic Earth Working Group on Regional Seas (envisaged)





Earth system science treat the
Earth as an integrated system and
seeks a deeper understanding of
the physical, chemical, biological
and human interactions that
determine the past, current and
future state of the Earth



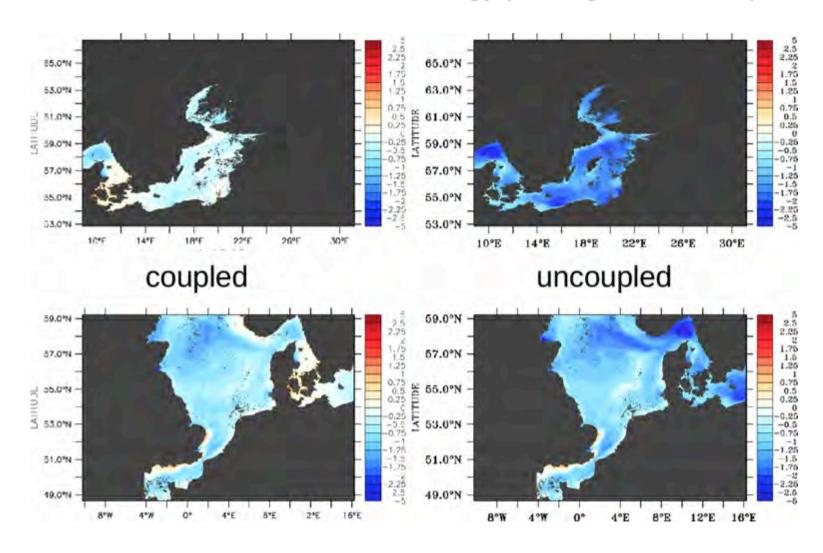


Additional components

- sea ice
- waves
- marine biogeochemistry
- (marine food web)
- sediments
- land surface and hydrology
- lakes
- (dynamic land vegetation)
- (atmospheric chemistry)



Winter SST bias from BSH climatology (Average 1990-2011)



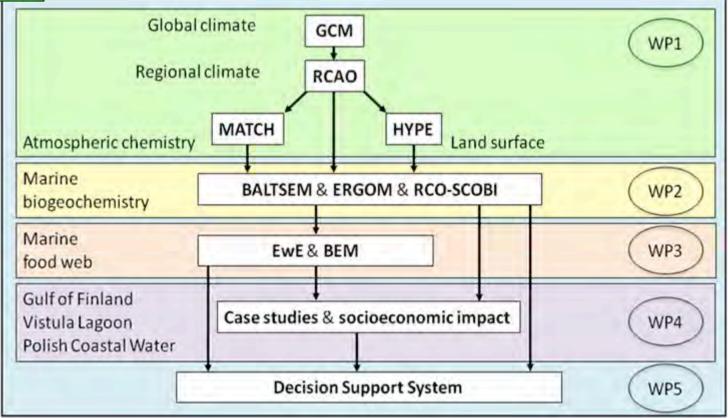
Data source: Peter Löwe, Bundesamt fuer Seeschifffahrt und Hydrographie http://www.bsh.de/en/Marine data/Observations/Sea surface temperatures/

(Source: Gröger et al., 2015)



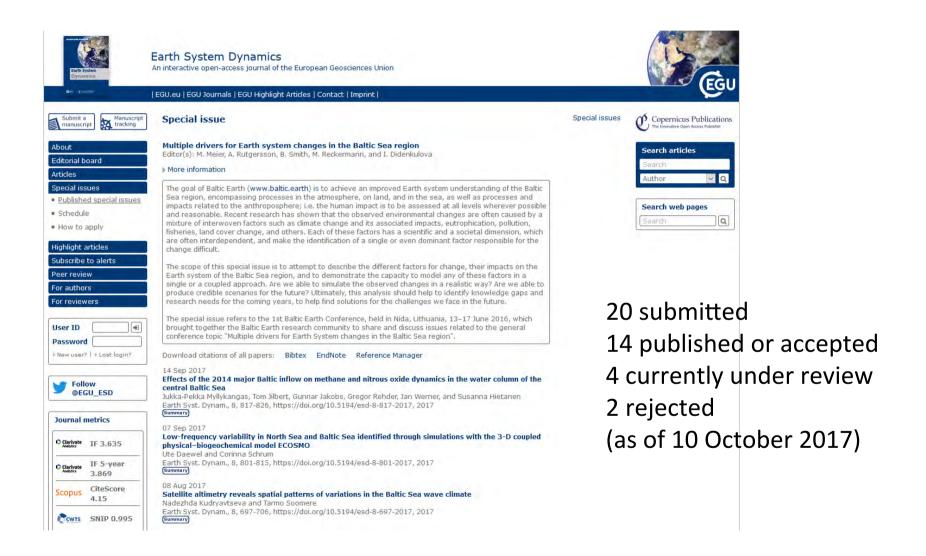




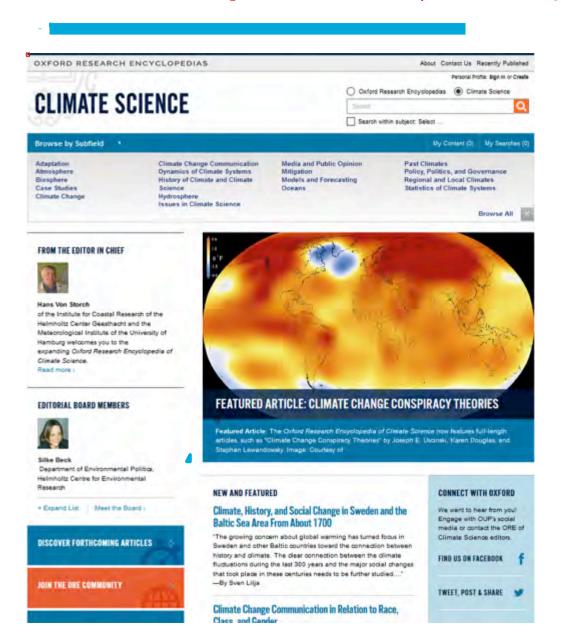


Advanced modeling tool for scenarios of the Baltic Sea ECOsystem to SUPPORT decision making (Meier et al. 2011, GRL)









Special Project on Climate and regional change in the Baltic Sea region

Overview articles reflecting the state of science for an interdisciplinary readership, authored by experts in the field

Envisaged for this project:

- ~ 40 articles First just now published
- ~ 10 in preparation and review For many authorship pending

http://climatescience.oxfordre.com

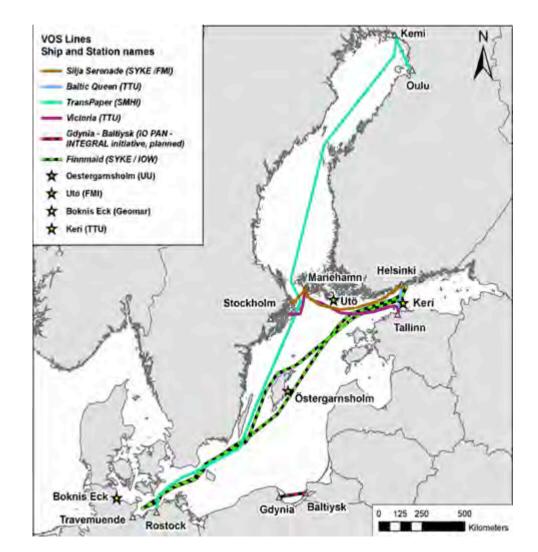


BONUS INTEGRAL

Integrated carboN and TracE Gas monitoRing for the bALtic sea

- Use of the (extended) ICOS network for biogeochemical monitoring of the Baltic Sea, in combination to existing monitoring programs
- Improved ASE-parameterizations for the Baltic Sea
- Provide best experimentally based seasonal concentration charts for carbon dioxide, methane, and nitrous oxide
- Full integration of carbon system into high resolution physical biogeochemical model
- Advice for countries with upcoming ICOS infrastructure
- Model-ouput based recommendations on effective biogeochemical monitoring
- Funded as a BONUS Blue Baltic project, starting date
 July 1st, 2017, 3 years
- Budget 2.1 Mio €
- 8 Partners from 5 countries
- Including three current Baltic ICOS stations







- 13-17 June 2016: 1st Baltic Earth Conference "Multiple drivers for Earth system changes in the Baltic Sea region" in Nida, Lithuania, June 2016
- 29 August 5 September 2016: **International Baltic Earth Summer School** on Climate change in the Baltic Sea region, Askö Laboratory, Trosa, Sweden
- 12–16 September 2016: Session on "Evaluation and quality assurance of climate services Methods, criteria and pitfalls" at 16th EMS Annual Meeting & 11th European Conference on Applied Climatology (ECAC), 12–16 September 2016, Trieste, Italy
- 21 September 2016: Baltic Earth Seminar on "Exchanges between the North and Baltic Seas A scientific overview" in the framework of the Fehmarn Belt Days 2016, Hamburg HafenCity University, Germany
- 11-12 October 2016: 15th Polish-German Seminar on Coastal Research, Maritime Museum, Hamburg, Germany
- 22-24 November 2016: Baltic Earth Working Group meeting on Scenario Simulations Leibnitz Institute for Baltic Sea Research,
 Warnemünde, Germany
- 7-8 February 2017: Baltic Earth Workshop on "Coupled atmosphere-ocean modeling for the Baltic Sea and North Sea", Leibniz Institute for Baltic Sea Research Warnemünde (IOW), Germany
- 8-10 March 2017: 8th Baltic Earth Science Steering Group meeting, Leibniz Institute for Baltic Sea Research Warnemünde (IOW),
 Germany.
- 9 March 2017: **Baltic Earth Seminar on "Major Baltic Inflows"** connected to the 8th Baltic Earth Science Steering Group meeting, Leibniz Institute for Baltic Sea Research Warnemünde (IOW), Germany
- 29-31 March 2017: Baltic from Space: Joint ESA-Baltic Earth Workshop on remote sensing applications in the Baltic Sea region, Helsinki, Finland
- 23-28 April 2017: **EGU General Assembly 2017**, Vienna, Austria: **Baltic Earth Session on Climate change and its impacts in the Baltic and North Sea regions: Observations and model projections**, based on the work of the recently published regional BACC II (Baltic Sea region) and NOSCCA (North Sea region) climate change reports
- 28 August 4 September 2017: **International Baltic Earth Summer School** on Climate change in the Baltic Sea region, Askö Laboratory, Trosa, Sweden

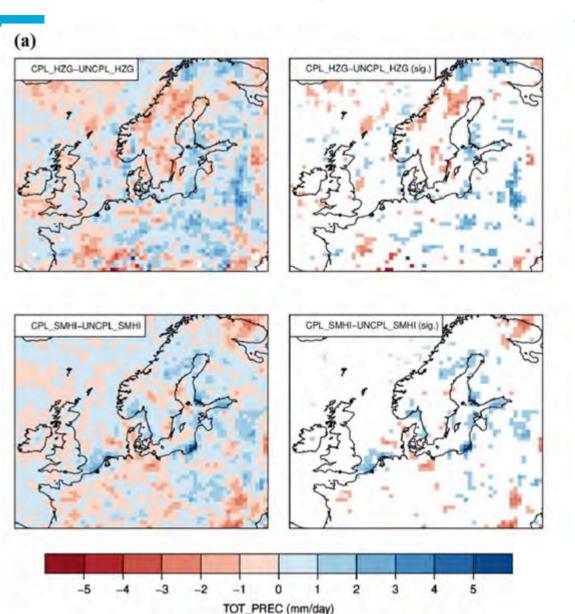
Examples from current research



Baltic Earth GC 5: Regional variability of water and energy exchanges in the Baltic Sea region GEWEX GSQ1: Observations and Predictions of Precipitation

Ho-Hagemann HTM, Gröger M, Rockel B, Zahn M, Geyer B, Meier HEM, 2017. Effects of airsea coupling over the North Sea and the Baltic Sea on simulated summer precipitation over Central Europe. Climate Dynamics 48:1-26, March 2017

A coupling of atmosphere and ocean can improve the dry biases for different regional climate models but not always; but particularly for summer heavy precipitation over central Europe



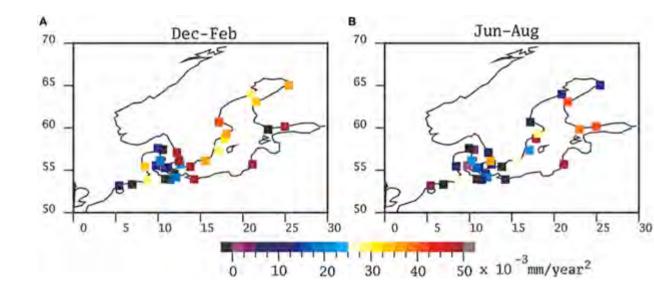
Daily precipitation differences (mm/day) between the coupled and uncoupled CCLM (top row) and RCA4 (bottom row) for summer (JJA) for the period 1986–2009. The left column shows the difference in heavy precipitation (exceeds the 90th percentile). White colour denotes missing values. The right column shows only the differences that are significant at the 95% confidence level (tested with a 2-sided t test).

Examples from current research



Baltic Earth GC 4: Sea Level and Coastal
Dynamics in the Baltic Sea region
WCRP Grand Challenges: Regional Sea-Level
Change and coastal impacts

Hünicke B, Zorita E 2016: **Statistical Analysis of the Accerleration of Baltic Mean Sea Level Rise, 1900-2012** Front. Mar. Sci., 22, July 2016



- Globally, sea level is expected to accelerate
- An acceleration for the Baltic Sea was tested statistically since 1900
- Acceleration was found to be mostly positive but very low and statistically not significant
- Absolute values due to acceleration would only add some cm to the expected rise of up to 1m at 2100

Acceleration of the annual mean sea-level in the Baltic Sea tide-gauges estimated in the period 1900–2012 in wintertime (A) and summertime (B) by the method gtols (see paper)



A joint

MedCORDEX - Baltic Earth

Workshop



2nd Joint Regional Climate System Modelling for the European Sea Regions



University of the Balearic Islands Mallorca, Spain 14 - 16 March 2018

Announcement and Call for Papers The aim of this workshop is to share recent progress in the understanding of regional climate variability with special focus on coupled effects between sea, atmosphere, land and anthroposphere.

In this workshop, we will focus on European seas and their catchment areas like the **Mediterranean Sea**, **Black Sea**, **North Sea**, **Baltic Sea and Arctic Ocean** - highly sensitive areas where global models fail to give reliable information about changing climate because key processes are not properly resolved.

Contributions related to any aspect of the description and modelling of regional climate are welcome. Some of the topics addressed in the workshop will be the description of present and future regional climates, the development and evaluation of regional climate system models and the assessment of extreme and high impact events.

Website and Call for papers in preparation

Abstract Deadline: 12 January 2018

Notifications of authors: 22 January 2018

Registration Deadline: 26 February 2018

2nd Baltic Earth Conference

Helsingør Denmark 11 - 15 June 2018



The Baltic Sea in Transition



Second Announcement and Call for Papers

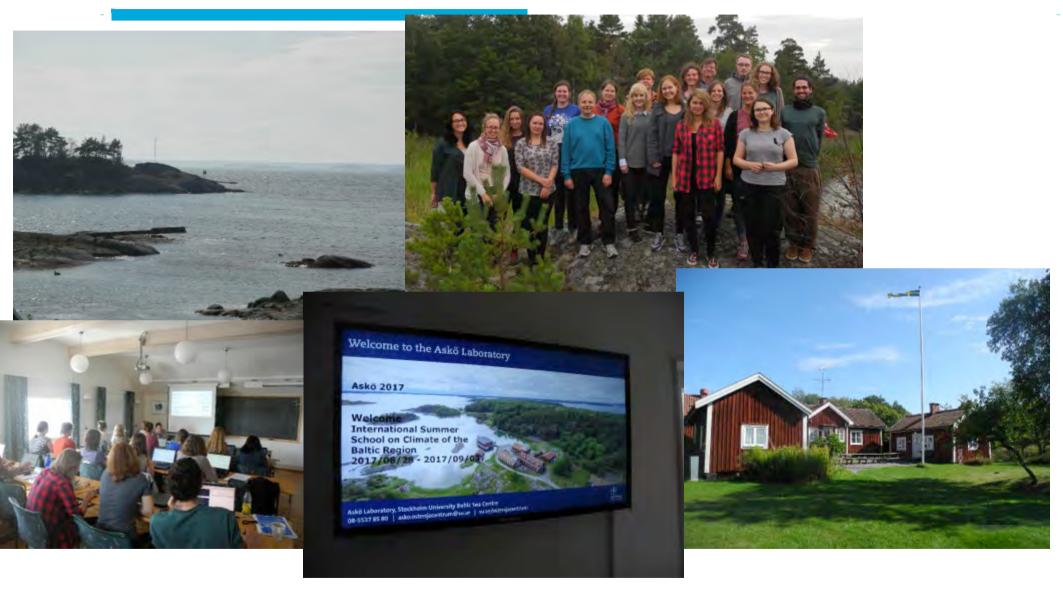




www.baltic.earth/helsingor2018

2nd Announcement November 2017 Abstract Submission February 2018 Registration and Hotel Reservations April 2018

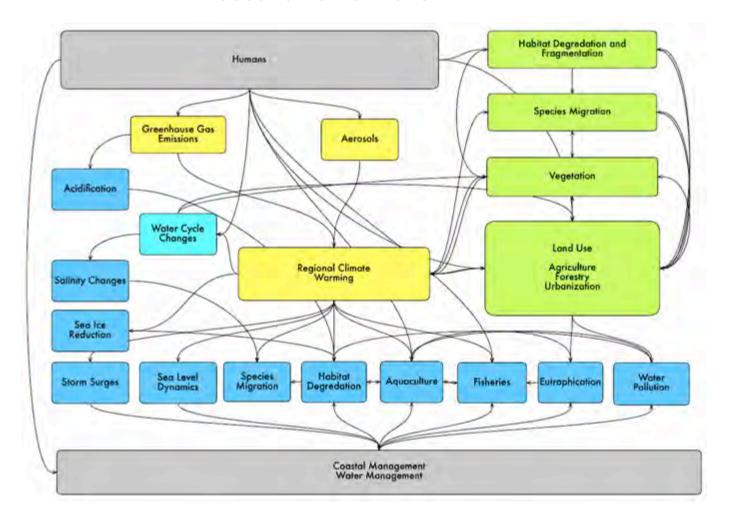




4th Baltic Earth Summer School on Climate change in the Baltic Sea region Askö, Sweden; Aug-Sept 2018

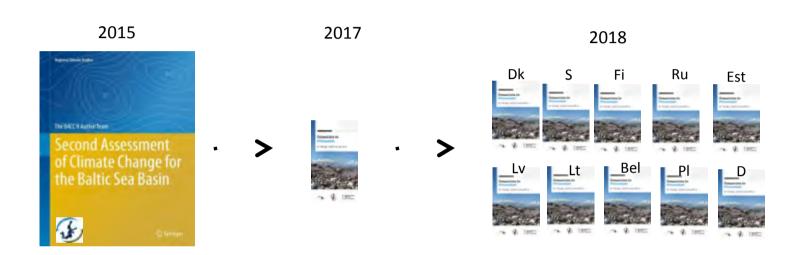


Baltic Earth Workshop on Multiple drivers of regional Earth system changes Second half of 2018





Climate change overview booklets for non-scientists, laypeople, general public



- Original report
- Open Access Book
- Print and free online
- English

- Summary for paypeople (English base version)
- Paper brochure for free distribution
- Free online
- English

- Summary for paypeople in diff. languages
- General summary (translation of English base version) plus country specific details
- Paper brochure for free distribution
- Produced in country by responsible institution
- Free online
- All languages of the Baltic Sea region

Thank you and have a great meeting!



Info material at desk here:

