An Integrated Water Availability (WA) Project



Western U.S. WA at intra-seasonal timescales: accounting for direct sfc/gw withdrawal and global warming indirect effects

- 1. To what accuracy is the current WA and regional water use known?
- 2. How have/may changes in LULC, including snow cover and phenology, feedback on local and remote WA?
- 3. What are the key processes and are their sensitivities well modeled?
- 4. Can we verify process sensitivities through existing observations or a new (i.e. summit to plains) campaign?

Processes:

Global circulation modes

Atmospheric blocking (Arctic warming or tropical source?)

Great Plains low-level jet (LLJ)

Convection and mesoscale convective systems (MCSs)

Mountain meteorology and hydrology

Dynamic vegetation

Land-atmosphere interactions

Water management for agriculture, energy, and tap water

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Applications:

Enhanced short-range weather forecasts Improved flood, drought and heatwave prediction

Informed water, forest, and agricultural management

Tools:

Numerical Weather Prediction models (NWP)

Short range and seasonal forecast system

Satellite retrievals in complex terrain

Integrated water+energy measurements; diurnal PBLT, q, and winds

Data assimilation

Multi-agency OSSE in a cloud?

CMIP-6 DECK and MIPs, incl. Hi-Res

GEWEX U.S. RHP Workshop

 $3\,May\,2016$

An Integrated Water Availability (WA) Project



<u>Central Valley</u> WA at intra-seasonal timescales: accounting for direct sfc/gw withdrawal and global warming indirect effects

- 1. To what accuracy is the current WA and regional water use known?
- 2. How have/may changes in LULC, including snow cover and phenology, feedback on local and remote WA?
- 3. What are the key processes and are their sensitivities well modeled?
- 4. Can we verify process sensitivities through existing observations or a new (i.e. summit to plains) campaign?

Processes:

Global circulation modes

Atmospheric rivers

Mountain meteorology and hydrology

Dynamic vegetation

Land-atmosphere interactions

Intensive water management for agriculture,

energy, and tap water

Decision making and governance



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Applications:

Enhanced short-range weather forecasts

Improved flood, drought and heatwave prediction

Informed water, forest, and agricultural management

Cost/benefit of large-scale desalinization

Social "game theory" case study

Tools:

Numerical Weather Prediction models (NWP)

Short range and seasonal forecast system

Satellite retrievals in complex terrain

Integrated water+energy measurements; diurnal PBL T, q, and winds

Data assimilation

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